# Shiksha Mandal's BAJAJ COLLEGE OF SCIENCE, WARDHA. (Formerly, Jankidevi Bajaj College of Science, Wardha) Affiliated to RTM Nagpur University, Nagpur.

# Syllabus For Undergraduate Programme (B.Sc.) in Electronics

#### **Programme Objective:**

There are two main objectives to the B.Sc. Electronics Programme.

- a) To produce electronic professionals who can be directly employed or start his/her own work as Electronic circuit designer, Electronics consultant, Testing professional, and even an entrepreneur in electronic industry.
- b) To train students to a level where they can readily compete for seats for advanced degree courses like M.Sc. (Electronics).

On completion of the B.Sc. (Electronics) Programme, the student will:

- a) Have sound knowledge of the theory behind core subjects like, Electronic components, Electronic measuring and testing instruments, Analog and Digital IC's, Electronic circuit design and implementation, Troubleshooting and maintenance of electronic and electrical devices.
- b) Have sound skills in assembly Language and High Level Language programming, interfacing of electronic devices with computers, etc.
- c) Be in a position to develop industrial and entrepreneur applications.

# SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. PART I (ELECTRONICS) TO BE IMPLEMENTED FROM ACADEMIC SESSION 2021-22 APPROVED IN BoS MEETING HELD ON

### 09/04/2021

### **B.Sc. PART I - SEMESTER I**

## **Course Name: Analogue and Digital Electronics - I** Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S1-T

## **Course Objective and Course Outcome Framework**

	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
SN	Students will try to learn:	After successful completion of the course student will be able to:
1.	To understand operation of basic	Understand the current voltage
	'	characteristics of basic electronic
	semiconductor devices.	components and semiconductor
		devices.
2.	To explain the basic concepts and	-
		circuits using mesh, nodal and network
		theorems analysis techniques.
	using mesh, nodal and network	
	theorems analysis techniques.	
3.		Assemble and analyze transistor circuits.
	transistor, its various parameters	
	of transistor and biasing modes.	
4.		Understand various number systems,
	representation and conversion	binary codes and logic gates.
	between different representation,	
	and various binary codes.	
5.	To understand logic gates, Boolean	Assemble and analyze a digital logic
	algebra and K-map technique.	circuit based on logic gates, Boolean
		algebra and K-map technique.
6.	To analyze logic processes and	-
	implement logical operations	combinational logic circuits.
	using combinational logic circuits.	

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## **B.Sc. PART I - SEMESTER I**

### **Course Name: Analogue and Digital Electronics - I**

#### Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S1-T

#### **Course Outline**

### Unit I

Passive components: Definition, types, identification and uses of electronic components: Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors.

Introduction to Switches, Transformers and Relays.

#### Introduction to surface mounting devices.

### Basics of CRO.

Ideal Voltage and Current sources (Internal impedance of battery and its effect on its performance), Kirchoff's current and voltage laws, Voltage and current divider circuits.

### Unit II

Superposition, Thevenin, Norton, Maximum power transfer theorems (Statement and simple numerical based on DC circuits only).

Introduction to semiconductors: Concept of energy band diagram (Conductor, Semiconductor, Insulator), Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor (P type, N type), diffusion junction, depletion layer, Barrier potential, Avalanche and Zener effect.

## Unit III

Construction, working, characteristics and applications of PN Junction diode, Zener diode, and Light Emitting diode.

Construction and working of BJT, Modes of B.J.T. (CE, CC, CB), transistor equation;  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and their relationship, junction biasing, Input, output and transfer characteristics of BJT in CE mode, Transistor Biasing (Voltage divider and emitter biasing only), DC load line, Q point, transistor as switch.

#### Unit IV

Number Systems: Decimal, Binary, Octal, Hexadecimal, representation of integer, fraction and mixed numbers, Mutual conversions, Binary addition, Complement of binary numbers, Binary subtraction using 1's and 2's complement method, SM representation of binary numbers. Binary codes- BCD, 8421, Excess 3, Parity and Gray code.

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#### Unit V

Logic gates: Logic, symbol and truth table of OR, AND, NOT, NAND, NOR, XOR and XNOR gates.

Boolean algebra: Boolean Laws, double inversion, Duality and De Morgan's theorems, Use of NAND and NOR gate as universal building blocks.

Karnaugh Maps: Concept of standard SOP and POS, Pair, Quads, Octets, minterm, maxterm in K Map, K-map for 2,3 and 4 variables, , Simplification of SOP and POS logic expressions using K-map.

#### Unit VI

Combinational Logic Circuits: Half Adder, Full adder, Half subtracter and Full subtracter, 4-bit Full adder/ subtracter, Concept and implementation of decimal to BCD encoder using logic gates, Concept and implementation of 2:4, 3:8 and BCD to 7 segment decoder using logic gates, Parity generator and checker, Concept of multiplexer, 4:1 mux using logic gates , Concept of demultiplexer, 1:4 demultiplexer using logic gates.

### **B.Sc. I (SEM I) ELECTRONICS PRACTICALS**

#### Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S1-P

Students are expected to perform at least 5 experiments from section A and 5 experiments from section B.

#### Section A

- 1. Study of laws of series resistor and application as voltage divider.
- 2. Study of laws of parallel resistor and application as current divider.
- 3. Study of laws of series capacitor and application as voltage divider.
- 4. Study of laws of parallel capacitor and application as current divider.
- 5. Verification of Terman's equation for inductance. Reactance characteristics of inductor
- 6. Study of transformer.
- 7. Study of battery as practical (i) voltage source (ii) current source.
- 8. Study of maximum power transfer.
- 9. Study of Forward Bias characteristics of diode. (PN & LED)
- 10. Study of Reverse Bias characteristics of Zener diode.

- 11. Study of Characteristics of BJT. (Input, Output, Transfer)
- 12. Study of voltage divider biasing of transistor.
- 13. Verification of Norton's Theorem.
- 14. Verification of Thevenin's Theorem.

### Section **B**

- 1. Study of basic logic gates.
- 2. Study of NAND as universal gate.
- 3. Study of NOR as universal gate.
- 4. Verification of Demorgan's Theorem.
- 5. Simplification of logic expressions using Boolean algebra.
- 6. Study of binary to gray code converter using K map.
- 7. Study of gray to binary code converter using K map.
- 8. Study of Multiplexer using gates.
- 9. Study of De Multiplexer using gates.
- 10. Study of Multiplexer using IC.
- 11. Study of De- Multiplexer using IC
- 12. Study of BCD to 7 segment decoder.
- 13. Construction and study of half adder and full adder.
- 14. Construction and study of half subtracter and full subtracter.
- 15. Verification of Boolean laws & Verification of duality theorem.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Basic Electronics solid state physics B. L. Theraja, S. Chand and company
- 2. Electronic Devices and circuits Allen Mottershed, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. An Introduction to Electronics, R. G. Kale, U. K. Puranik, V. N. Pendse, A . A. Sakale, Kitab Mahal Publications.
- 4. Basic Electronics, Grob, Tata McGraw Hill
- 5. Electronic Devices, T. L. Floyd, Pearson Education Asia
- 6. Electronic Principles, Malvino ,Tata McGraw Hill
- 7. Electronic components and materials, Madhuri Joshi, Schroff pub. And Distributors

- 8. Electronic components and materials, S. M. Dhir, TMH
- 9. Network analysis, Van Valkenburg, PHI
- 10. Digital principles and applications, A. P. Malvino, D. P. Leach McGraw Hill Book Co.
- 11. Principles of digital Electronics, M. B. Matsagar, V. S. Kale, Vision publication
- 12. Modern Digital Electronics, R. P. Jain Tata McGraw Hill publishing co.ltd
- 13. Digital Fundamentals, Floyd, Jain, Pearson
- 14. 2000 solved problems in digital Electronics, S. P. Bali, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co. ltd.
- 15. Electronic circuits and systems: Analog and digital, Y. N. Bapat, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co. ltd.
- 16. Digital Electronics and Logic Design, B. S. Nair, Prentice hall.
- 17. Digital Computer Electronics, Malvino, Brown Tata McGraw Hill
- 18. Fundamentals of Digital Electronics C.V.Dhuley and V.M. Ghodki.

## Web Resources

Students are advised to make use of the resources available on the internet. Some useful links related to electronics are given below.

- 1. M.I.T. open course ware video lectures are available athttp://ocw. mit.edu/OcwWeb/Electrical-Engineering-and-Computer-Science/6-002Spring-2007/VideoLectures/index.htm
- 2. www.electronics-tutorials.com
- 3. http://electronics.howstuffworks.com
- 4. www.science-ebooks.com/electronics
- 5. http://computer.howstuffworks.com
- 6. www.geocities.com/CapeCanaveral/1221/elec1.htm
- 7. http://101 science.com/eleclinks.htm
- 8. www.electro-tech-online.com/blogs/gayan-soyza/23-useful-electroniclinks.html
- 9. www.discovercircuits.com/resources/tutorials.html
- 10. www.electronics-lab.com/
- 11. www.glolab.com/links/links.html etc

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#### 09/04/2021

### **B.Sc. PART I - SEMESTER II**

#### **Course Name: Analogue and Digital Electronics - II**

### Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S2-T

#### **Course Objective and Course Outcome Framework**

	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
SN	Students will try to learn:	After successful completion of the
		course student will be able to:
1.	To introduce hybrid parameters	Learn the various h parameters and their
	and their interrelationship and	interrelationship, able to solve numerical
	operation of JFET and MOSFET	using two port parameters, Assemble
	devices.	and analyze the basic operations of JFET
		and MOSFET.
2.	To understand the operation and	Know about different power amplifier
	design of various types of power	circuits, their design and use in
	amplifier circuits.	electronics circuits.
3.	To understand operation of various	Understand the current voltage
	power electronics semiconductor	characteristics of various power
	devices.	electronics semiconductor devices.
4.	To understand concepts of various	Analyze, assemble and verify the truth
	flip-flops.	tables of flip-flop circuits.
5.	To understand concepts of	Analyze assemble and verify truth tables
	counters and shift registers.	of various counters and shift registers.
6.	To understand characteristics	Classify different logic families,
	of TTL and CMOS logic family,	semiconductor memories, know their
	memory and its expansion and	characteristics and expand the memory
	their classification.	capacity.

# B.Sc. PART I - SEMESTER II Course Name: Analogue and Digital Electronics - II Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S2-T Course Outline

## Unit I

Amplifier parameters, notations, concept and definition of h-parameters, open circuit and short circuit tests, Introduction to input impedance, output impedance, current, voltage and power gains using h parameters, classification of amplifiers (Descriptive ideas only).

Construction, working, characteristics and applications of FET and MOSFET (depletion and enhancement type), Parameters of JFET and their relationship parameters of MOSFET and their relationship.

### Unit II

Introduction to power transistor, difference between Voltage and power amplifiers, transformer coupled class A power amplifier and its efficiency, class B Push-pull amplifier, derivation for efficiency, complementary symmetry power amplifier with two power supplies.

## Unit III

Construction, working, characteristics and applications of Silicon Controlled Rectifier (SCR), DIAC, TRIAC, UJT and UJT as relaxation oscillator.

## Unit IV

Sequential Logic Circuits- Concepts of Edge and Level Triggering, Propagation Delay, Set up time, Hold time of FF, R-S Flip Flop, Clocked R-S Flip Flop, Limitations of R-S FF, D FF, JK FF, preset and clear terminals of FF, Race around Condition of JK FF, JKMS FF.

#### Unit V

Counters: Asynchronous, Up/down, Decade, Synchronous, Modified counter, Ring Counter, Johnson counter (Truth tables and timing diagrams up to 4 bit). Registers: Left shift, Right shift, SISO, SIPO, PISO and PIPO Registers.

#### Unit VI

Introduction to memories, classification, Memory expansion (word size and word capacity).

Logic Families: Characteristics of digital ICs, construction and working of TTL NAND

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and NOR gates, construction and working of CMOS NAND and NOR gates, Tristate logic, comparison of TTL and CMOS logic families with respect to propagation delay, power consumption, noise immunity, noise margin, fan in and fan out.

## B.Sc. I (SEM II) ELECTRONICS PRACTICALS

## Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S2-P

Students are expected to perform at least 5 experiments from section A and 5 experiments from section B.

## Section A

- 1. Study of JFET characteristics.
- 2. Study of MOSFET characteristics.
- 3. Study of SCR characteristics.
- 4. Study of DIAC characteristics.
- 5. Study of UJT characteristics.
- 6. Study of UJT as relaxation oscillator.
- 7. Study of Transistor as a switch.
- 8. Study of transistor as voltage amplifier using CRO.
- 9. Study of class A power amplifier.
- 10. Study of TRIAC characteristics.
- 11. Study of Band width in single stage amplifier.
- 12. Study of complementary symmetry power amplifier.

## Section **B**

- 1. Switching characteristics of NOR.
- 2. Switching characteristics of NAND.
- 3. Study of RS Flip Flop using NAND/NOR gate.
- 4. Study of clocked RS Flip Flop using NAND/NOR gate.
- 5. Study of D Flip Flop using NAND/NOR gate.
- 6. Study of JK MS FF.
- 7. Construction and study of decade counter.
- 8. Study of mod-counter.
- 9. Study of ring counter.
- 10. Study of Johnson counter.

- 11. Study of SISO register.
- 12. Study of SIPO register.
- 13. Study of PISO register.
- 14. Study of PIPO register.
- 15. Construction and study of synchronous counter.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Principles of Electronics, V. K. Mehta, Rohit Mehta
- 2. Functional Circuits in Electronics, S. G. Pimpale, Sushama Pimpale, Mcmillan India ltd.
- 3. Electronics, Fundamental and applications, Ryder PHI
- 4. Elements of electronics M. K.Bagde, S. P. Singh, Kamal Singh, S.Chand
- 5. Op-Amp and Linear Circuits, Gaikwad, PHI
- 6. Electronic Instrumentation, Khedkar
- 7. Monograph on electronic design principles, Goel, Khaitan Khanna publisher
- 8. Basic Electronics and Linear Cicuits, Bhargava, Kulshreshtha, Gupta, Technical education series
- 9. Electronic Devices & Circuits I & II, A. P. Godse, U. P. Bakshi Technical Publishers Pune.
- 10. Digital principles and applications A. P. Malvino, D. P. Leach, McGraw Hill Book Co.
- 11. Principles of Digital Electronics, M. B. Matsagar, V. S.Kale, Vision publication
- 12. Modern Digital Electronics, R.P.Jain, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co. Itd
- 13. Digital fundamentals, Floyd, Jain, Pearson
- 14. 2000 solved problems in digital Electronics, S. P. Bali, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co.ltd.
- 15. Electronic circuits and systems: Analog and digital,Y.N. Bapat, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co.ltd.
- 16. Digital Electronics and Logic Design, B. S. Nair, Prentice hall
- 17. Digital Computer Electronics, Malvino, Brown, Tata McGraw Hill
- 18. Fundamentals of Digital Electronics, C.V.Dhuley and V.M. Ghodki

## Web Resources

Students are advised to make use of the resources available on the internet. Some useful links related to electronics are given below.

- 1. M.I.T. open course ware video lectures are available athttp://ocw. mit.edu/OcwWeb/Electrical-Engineering-and-Computer-Science/6-002Spring-2007/VideoLectures/index.htm
- 2. www.electronics-tutorials.com
- 3. http://electronics.howstuffworks.com
- 4. www.science-ebooks.com/electronics
- 5. http://computer.howstuffworks.com
- 6. www.geocities.com/CapeCanaveral/1221/elec1.htm
- 7. http://101 science.com/eleclinks.htm
- 8. www.electro-tech-online.com/blogs/gayan-soyza/23-useful-electroniclinks.html
- 9. www.discovercircuits.com/resources/tutorials.html
- 10. www.electronics-lab.com/
- 11. www.glolab.com/links/links.html etc

## SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. PART II (ELECTRONICS)

#### **B.Sc. PART II - SEMESTER III**

#### *Course Name:* **Op-Amp, Power Supply, IC 555 and Circuit Maker**

#### Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S3-T

#### **Course Objective and Course Outcome Framework**

	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
SN	Students will try to learn:	After successful completion of the course student will be able to:
1.		Understand the fundamentals and working principles of operational amplifier.
2.	amplifier circuits based on	Demonstrate the ability to design practical circuits based on negative and positive feedback applications that perform the desired operations.
3.	rectifier, filter, regulator and	Understand the concept and operation of rectifier, filter, regulator and various parameters associated with power supply.
4.	To understand operation of regulated power supply and apply concepts for the design of regulated power supply.	
5.	use of 555 timer IC.	Analyze and assemble various timer circuits using 555 IC.
6.	To study the analysis of circuit design using circuit maker simulation software.	Understand the behavior of the electronic circuits.

#### B.Sc. PART II - SEMESTER III

## Course Name: Op-Amp, Power Supply, IC 555 and Circuit Maker Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S3-T

#### **Course Outline**

#### Unit I

Introduction to DC amplifier, difference amplifier, Need of two power supplies, working of difference amplifier, differential mode gain, common mode gain, C.M.R.R., IC OP-AMP (block diagram), parameters of OP AMP and characteristics of an ideal OP AMP

### Unit II

OP AMP as an inverting amplifier, concept of virtual ground, non-inverting amplifier, unity gain amplifier, adder, subtractor, integrator, differentiator, comparator, zero crossing detector, Schmitt trigger.

#### Unit III

Half wave rectifier, full wave rectifier, bridge rectifier; concept of filter (capacitive). Unregulated, regulated PS, power supply parameters – ripple factor, efficiency, line regulation, load regulation, Zener regulator, Regulated power supply design using series pass transistor, short circuit protection.

#### Unit IV

General features of IC regulators, design of fixed and variable power supply, 78xx,79xx, LM 317, design of dual power supply, LM 317 as variable regulator, Limitations of linear regulator, Switching regulator- (SMPS), Concept of Low Drop Out regulator (LDO).

#### Unit V

Timer IC 555: Pin and functional diagrams of IC 555, description of functional diagram, Monostable multivibrator using IC 555, applications in monostable mode (missing pulse detector, linear ramp generator, frequency divider and pulse width modulation) and Astable multivibrator using IC 555, Applications in astable mode (FSK generator, pulse position modulator), Schmitt trigger using IC 555.

#### Unit VI

Introduction to circuit maker, basics, accessing tools & features, saving schematic options, file management, drawing a schematic, creating simple RC circuit, setting up the analysis, running the simulation, mix signal simulation example.

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Digital logic simulation, setting of parameters, analysis of simple circuits.

# B.Sc. II (SEM III) ELECTRONICS PRACTICALS Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S3-P

Students are expected to perform at least 5 experiments from section A and 5 experiments from section B.

## Section A

- 1. Study of Op-amp as inverting and sign changer amplifier.
- 2. Study of Op-amp as Non-inverting and unity gain amplifier.
- 3. Op-amp as adder and averaging amplifier.
- 4. Op-amp as difference amplifier. (Subtracter)
- 5. Op-amp as Integrator.
- 6. Op-amp as Differentiator
- 7. Op-amp as comparator and zero crossing detector.
- 8. Op-amp as Schmitt trigger.
- 9. Study of Half wave rectifier.
- 10. Study of Full wave rectifier.
- 11. Study of Full wave Bridge rectifier.
- 12. Study of Zener regulator.

## Section B

- 1. Study of 78XX series regulators
- 2. Study of 79XX series regulators
- 3. Study of LM317 regulator
- 4. Study of astable multivibrator using IC555
- 5. Study of monostable multivibrator using IC555
- 6. Study of linear ramp generator using IC555
- 7. Frequency divider using IC555
- 8. Study transient & AC analysis of RC circuit
- 9. Study transient & AC analysis of different OP-Amp as comparator
- 10. Study transient & AC analysis of different OP-Amp as inverting amplifier

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- 1. Study CE amplifier parameters
- 2. Study of MOSFET Characteristics

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Principles of Electronics, V. K. Mehta, Rohit Mehta
- 2. Functional Circuits in Electronics, S. G. Pimpale, Sushama Pimpale, Mcmillan India ltd.
- 3. Elements of electronics M. K.Bagde, S. P. Singh, Kamal Singh, S.Chand
- 4. Op-Amp and Linear Circuits, Gaikwad, PHI
- 5. Electronic Instrumentation, Khedkar
- 6. Basic Electronics and Linear Cicuits, Bhargava, Kulshreshtha, Gupta, Technical education series
- 7. Electronic Devices & Circuits I & II, A. P. Godse, U. P. Bakshi Technical Publishers, Pune.
- 8. Analogue and Digital technique, Navneeth, Kale. Gokhale,
- 9. Instrumentation devices and circuits, Rangan, Mani, Sharma
- 10. Linear Integrated Circuit by D. Roy Chaudhary
- 11. Op-Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits by Ramakant Gaikwad
- 12. Circuit maker mannual.

#### Web Resources

- 1. Students are advised to make use of the resources available on the internet. Some useful links related to electronics are given below.
- M.I.T. open course ware video lectures are available athttp://ocw. mit.edu/OcwWeb/Electrical-Engineering-and-Computer-Science/6-002Spring-2007/VideoLectures/index.htm
- 3. www.electronics-tutorials.com
- 4. www.science-ebooks.com/electronics
- 5. http://computer.howstuffworks.com
- 6. www.geocities.com/CapeCanaveral/1221/elec1.htm
- 7. http://101 science.com/eleclinks.htm
- 8. www.electro-tech-online.com/blogs/gayan-soyza/23-useful-electroniclinks.html
- 9. www.discovercircuits.com/resources/tutorials.html

#### **B.Sc. PART II - SEMESTER IV**

## Course Name: OP-AMP Applications & Electronic Instrumentation Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S4-T

#### **Course Objective and Course Outcome Framework**

	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
SN	Students will try to learn:	After successful completion of the course student will be able to:
1.	To analyze the different RC and LC oscillator circuits using OPAMP and to determine the frequency of oscillation.	Assemble the different oscillator circuits using OPAMPs for various frequencies.
2.	To understand the operation and design of various multivibrator, S/H and IA circuits using OPAMP for a given specification.	Knowandassemble multivibrator circuits using OPAMP in various configuration to determine its frequency.
3.		Classify, analyze and assemble A/D and D/A converters.
4.	_ · ·	Students will be able to describe various functional blocks of basic electronic and PC based instrumentation system.
5.	the various transducers, sensors,	Students will be able to explain principle of operation of various transducers, sensors, actuators and their use in developing electronic instrumentation system.
6.		Students will be able to describe functional blocks of biomedical instrumentation system and its safety codes.

## **B.Sc. PART II - SEMESTER IV**

## **Course Name: OP-AMP Applications & Electronic Instrumentation**

Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S4-T

## **Course Outline**

## Unit I

Feedback: Type, positive and negative feedback, Barkhausen criterion,Oscillators, types (AF and RF), basic oscillator action, L-C oscillator: Colpitts oscillator, RC oscillator using OP Amp ,Phase shift oscillator, Wein bridge oscillator, Oscillator stability, Crystal oscillator, NOT gate based crystal oscillator.

## Unit II

Study of OP AMP as: Astable multivibrator (asymmetric and symmetric), Monostable multivibrator (simple circuit), Concept and working of sample and hold circuit, concept of Instrumentation Amplifier (three OP Amp circuit) and working.

## Unit III

D/A converter, Parameters: Range, Resolution, Linearity and speed, Weighted type D/A, limitations of weighted type D/A, R-2R D/A using Op Amp, limitations, types of D/A output (voltage, current, differential).

Need for A/D conversion, parameters: Range, Resolution and speed, Single slope A/D converters, Dual slope A/D converter, Counter type, Successive approximation type, Flash type, Sampling theorem.

## Unit IV

Block diagram for electronic system, Defining the system characteristics, Analog, Digital, Real, virtual, Dedicated, Versatile, Stand alone, PC based instruments. Concept of calibration, Standards for calibration.

## Unit V

Sensors, Actuators, Transducers, Active and passive transducers, characteristics, Passive : Thermister (NTC & PTC), LM35, L.D.R., Photo-transistor Active : Piezo-electric transducer Digital: Pressure sensor (MPXV4006DP).

Block diagram of temperature measurement using thermister, Temperature measurement using LM35, Advantage over thermister, Lux meter using LDR, Colorimeter using LDR, Insect repellent using piezo buzzer.

## Unit VI

Man-Instrument system components, Introduction to physiological system, generation of bio potential, Block diagram and working of EEG, ECG and EMG, Electrical shock hazards, Precautions, Safety codes in biomedical instrumentation.

## **B.Sc. II (SEM IV) ELECTRONICS PRACTICALS**

## Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S4-P

Students are expected to perform at least 5 experiments from section A and 5 experiments from section B.

## Section A

- 1. Study of OP-amp based Wein bridge oscillator.
- 2. Study of OP-amp based Phase shift oscillator.
- 3. Study of Colpitt's oscillator.
- 4. Study of Op-amp as astable multi vibrator.
- 5. Study of Op-amp as Mono stable multi vibrator.
- 6. Study of Instrumentation amplifier.
- 7. Study of successive approximation ADC.
- 8. Study of Flash type ADC.
- 9. Study of Single slope ADC.
- 10. Study of Dual slope ADC.
- 11. Study of Binary weighted DAC.
- 12. Study of ladder type DAC
- 13. Study of NOT gate based crystal oscillator.
- 14. Study of Sample and hold circuit.

## Section **B**

- 1. Study transfer characteristics of NTC type thermister
- 2. Study resolution in characteristics of NTC type thermister
- 3. Study transfer characteristics of LM 35
- 4. Study transfer characteristics of Water heater (around 300W)
- 5. Study of ON/ OFF type thermo-state using LM 35
- 6. Study transfer characteristics of LDR

- 7. Study transfer characteristics of Piezo-electric transducer
- 8. Comparative study of accuracy in 3 ½ digit, 4 ½ digit, 5 ½ digit Multimeters
- 9. Directivity study of carbon Mic.
- 10. "Look up table" based o/p using microcontroller IC interface using R.T.C.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Digital and analogue Techniques, G. N. Navaneeth, V. M. Gokhale, R. G. Kale, Kitab Mahal.
- 2. Digital Principles and Applications, A. P. Malvino, D. P. Leach, McGraw Hill Book Co.
- 3. Op-Amp and Linear Circuits, Gaikwad, PHI,
- 4. Principles of Digital Electronics, M. B. Matsagar, V. S. Kale, Vision publication
- 5. Modern Digital Electronics, R. P. Jain, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co.ltd.
- 6. Digital Fundamentals, Floyd, Jain, Pearson,
- 7. 2000 Solved Problems in Digital Electronics, S. P. Bali, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co.ltd.
- 8. Electronic Circuits and Systems: Analog and Digital, Y.N.Bapat, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing co.ltd.
- 9. Digital Electronics and Logic Design, B. S. Nair, Prentice Hall
- 10. Digital Computer Electronics, Malvino, Brown, Tata McGraw Hill
- 11. Fundamentals of Digital Electronics, C.V.Dhuley and V.M. Ghodki Applied Electronics and Instrumentation, C. M. Dhir, Tata McGraw Hill
- 12. Digital Instrumentation, Bouwens, Tata McGraw Hill
- 13. Electronic Instrumentation, Khedkar
- 14. Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques, Cooper, Prentice Hall.

#### Web Resources

Students are advised to make use of the resources available on the internet. Some useful links related to electronics are given below.

1. M.I.T. open course ware video lectures are available athttp://ocw.

mit.edu/OcwWeb/Electrical-Engineering-and-Computer-Science/6-002Spring-2007/VideoLectures/index.htm

- 2. www.electronics-tutorials.com
- 3. http://electronics.howstuffworks.com
- 4. www.science-ebooks.com/electronics
- 5. http://computer.howstuffworks.com
- 6. www.geocities.com/CapeCanaveral/1221/elec1.htm
- 7. http://101 science.com/eleclinks.htm
- 8. www.electro-tech-online.com/blogs/gayan-soyza/23-useful-electroniclinks.html
- 9. www.discovercircuits.com/resources/tutorials.html
- 10. www.electronics-lab.com/

## SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc. PART III (ELECTRONICS)

## **B.Sc. PART III - SEMESTER V**

### Course Name: Electronic Communication & Fundamentals of Microprocessor

Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S5-T

#### **Course Objective and Course Outcome Framework**

	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
SN	Students will two to logun	After successful completion of the
	Students will try to learn:	course student will be able to:
1.	To introduce students to electronic	Use of different modulation and
	communication and various	demodulation techniques used in
	modulation and demodulation	analog communication and Identify and
	techniques of communication.	solve basic communication problems.
2.	To introduce students the concept	Understand about various types of
	and theory of propagation	propagation signals. Analyze the
	of signals and the various	radiation mechanisms of antennas and
	characteristics of different types	demonstrate knowledge of antennas in
	of antennas.	communication systems.
3.	To learn the basic elements of	Understand the concept and operation
	digital, optical fiber system, FAX	
	and cellular communication.	cellular communication.
4.	To develop background and	Draw and describe architecture of 8085
	basic knowledge of 8085	microprocessor.
	microprocessor.	
5.	To write assembly language	Write assembly language program for
	programs of 8085 microprocessor	8085 microprocessor.
	for various applications.	
6.	To know the different	Understand various interfacing schemes,
	interfacing methods, DMA	DMA. Draw and describe architecture
	and basic knowledge of 8255	of 8255 PPI and its interfacing to 8085
	PPI and its interfacing to 8085	microprocessor.
	microprocessor.	

## B.Sc. PART III - SEMESTER V

## Course Name: Electronic Communication & Fundamentals of Microprocessor

## Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S5-T

### **Course Outline**

### Unit I

Introduction to Electronics communication, block diagram of communication

system, Types of communication: analog, digital; simplex, duplex; baseband, modulated, concept of modulation, need for modulation, types of modulation (AM, FM, PM).

### Unit II

Propagation modes of signals: ground waves, sky waves, lonosphere and satellite; antenna fundamentals, basic principles and types.

#### Unit III

Digital communication: Introduction, synchronous, asynchronous transmission, Shannon theorem, ASK, FSK, and PSK modulation.

Fiber optic communication system, Advantages of FOC, concept of Fax, concept of cellular telephone, block diagram of cellular telephone, advantages

#### Unit IV

Block diagram of Intel 8085, ALU, Timing and control unit, General purpose registers, Accumulator, PC, SP, IR, ID, Interrupt, Address and Data bus multiplexing, Flags. Instruction Cycle: T-states, Fetch operation, Execute operation, Machine cycle.

## Unit V

Addressing modes, instruction Set: Data transfer group, Arithmetic group, Logic group, Branch control group, I/O and machine control group, stack and subroutines, simple programs based on above instructions.

#### Unit VI

Need for interfacing, modes of data transfer, synchronous and asynchronous, interrupt driven, DMA, PPI 8255- Block diagram, modes, control word format.

## **B.Sc. III (SEM V) ELECTRONICS PRACTICALS**

## Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S5-P

Students are expected to perform at least 5 experiments from section A and 5 experiments from section B.

## Section A

- 1. Study of Half duplex communication system using PC/ $\mu$ C (2 wire interface),
- 2. Study of Full duplex communication system using PC/ $\mu$ C (3 wire interface),
- 3. ASK using op-Amp,
- 4. FSK using op-Amp,
- 5. Study of AM detector,
- 6. Study of narrow band amplifier using op-amp/ Transistor,
- 7. Study of intensity characteristics of LASER diode,
- 8. X-bee interface using PC/  $\mu$ C / field strength study,
- 9. IR Link study,
- 10. Wire impedance measurement.

## Section **B**

- 1. Program for data transfer instruction,
- 2. Program for addition of 8-bit numbers (Hex and decimal),
- 3. Program for addition of 16-bit numbers (Hex and decimal),
- 4. Program for 8-bit subtraction,
- 5. Program for 8-bit multiplication,
- 6. Program for 1's and 2's complement of 8 bit numbers,
- 7. Program for masking of 4 MSB and LSB of a 8-bit numbers,
- 8. Program for finding the least number from a series of numbers,
- 9. Program for finding the largest number from a series of numbers,
- 10. Program for arranging a series of numbers in ascending order,
- 11. Program for arranging a series of numbers in descending order,
- 12. Study of 8255.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Electronic communication system, John kennedy, Tata McGraw Hill
- 2. Communication Electronics, Principles and Application, Frenzel, Tata McGraw Hill.

- 3. Fundamentals of Microprocessor and Microcomputers, B.Ram, Dhanpat Rai publications
- 4. Microprocessor Architecture, programming and applications with 8085/8080A,
- 5. Ramesh S. Gaonkar, Wiley eastern ltd.
- 6. Introduction to Microprocessor, A. P. Mathur, Tata McGraw Hill,
- 7. Microprocessor and Interfacing, D. V. Hall, Tata McGraw Hill,
- 8. Introduction to Microprocessors, Vilas Ghodki and Satish Sharma

#### Web Resources

Students are advised to make use of the resources available on the internet. Some useful links related to electronics are given below.

- 1. M.I.T. open course ware video lectures are available athttp://ocw. mit.edu/OcwWeb/Electrical-Engineering-and-Computer-Science/6-002Spring-2007/VideoLectures/index.htm
- 2. www.electronics-tutorials.com
- 3. http://electronics.howstuffworks.com
- 4. www.science-ebooks.com/electronics
- 5. http://computer.howstuffworks.com
- 6. www.geocities.com/CapeCanaveral/1221/elec1.htm
- 7. http://101 science.com/eleclinks.htm
- 8. www.electro-tech-online.com/blogs/gayan-soyza/23-useful-electroniclinks.html
- 9. www.discovercircuits.com/resources/tutorials.html
- 10. www.electronics-lab.com/
- 11. www.glolab.com/links/links.html etc

## **B.Sc. PART III - SEMESTER VI**

#### *Course Name:* **Programming in 'C' & Microcontroller 8051**

## Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S6-T

## Course Objective and Course Outcome Framework

	Course Objectives	Course Outcomes
SN	Students will try to learn:	After successful completion of the course student will be able to:
1.		Understand the fundamental of 'C'
	of programming languages and in particular the basics of 'C'.	language.
2.	To write and debug simple 'C'	Demonstrate the ability to write
	programs.	and debug 'C' programs for various applications.
3.	To undertake small 'C' language	Write algorithms, draw flow charts and
	projects.	'C' programs for simple applications.
4.		Draw and describe architecture of 8051
	knowledge and core expertise of	microcontroller.
	8051 microcontroller.	
5.		Write assembly language program for
	programs of 8051 microcontroller	8051 microcontroller.
	for various applications.	
6.	To know the importance of	Interface various peripheral devices to
	different peripheral devices	the 8051 microcontroller.
	and their interfacing to 8051	
	microcontroller.	

#### **B.Sc. PART III - SEMESTER VI**

#### Course Name: Programming in 'C' & Microcontroller 8051

Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S6-T

#### **Course Outline**

#### Unit I

Constant, Variables and Operators: Character set, C tokens, constant, Keyword, identifiers, variables, data types, declaration of variables, Arithmetic, relational logical, assignment, increment, conditional, bitwise, operators, Arithmetic expression, evaluation of expression, precedence of operators, input/output functions.

#### Unit II

Control Structures & Arrays: if- statements, if-else statement, switch statement, go-to statement, while statement, do-while statement, for statement, one dimensional array.

#### Unit III

User Defined Functions, Types of functions, return values and their types, scope and lifetime of variables in function; basic concept of structure and unions, difference between structure and union.

Pointers: Basic concept, expression, variables Defining and opening file, closing a file, I/O operations on file, command line arguments, port interfacing.

#### Unit IV

Architecture and features, Internal and External memory, Flags, SFR Map, SFR Function, Accumulator, Register B, Port registers (P0, P1, P2 and P3), Power Management (PCON).

#### Unit V

Instruction set: Data transfer, logical, arithmetic, interrupt handler, Addressing Modes .

Subroutine and Stack, Need for Subroutine LCALL and RETURN Instructions, ACALL Instructions, Nesting of subroutine, Stack Operation and Stack Instruction, Branching (Jump Instruction), simple programs.

#### Unit VI

Interfacing with Keyboard, display - LCD (16 x 2), ADC and DAC, LED Matrix and Serial communication with personal computer.

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## B.Sc. III (SEM VI) ELECTRONICS PRACTICALS

## Subject code: UG-ELE(04)-S6-P

Students are expected to perform at least 5 experiments from section A and 5 experiments from section B.

#### Section A

- 1. Programs based on use of Variables, Operators, Input Output function
- 2. Programs based on Control Structure using if, if-else, switch, goto, while & do while
- 3. Programs based on use of one dimensional Array, Operations on array
- 4. Programs based on function writing, Use of structure and Union
- 5. Programs based on pointer operation, file operation
- 6. Programs based on communication with external data source like Printer & serial port.

#### Section **B**

- 1. LED Blink
- 2. Relay interface
- 3. Stepper Motor Interface
- 4. 16x2 Interface
- 5. Study of bit operation on port(A,B,C,D)
- 6. LED Blink using timer
- 7. Frequency Generator using timer
- 8. External frequency counting timer
- 9. Interrupt driven operation
- 10. Single blink on key I/P
- 11. Opto- triac interface
- 12. Key to clk/CC
- 13. Serial interface with PC
- 14. ADC 0808 interface
- 15. DAC 0808 interface
- 16. IIC interface using R.T.C.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Let us C ,Y.Kanetkar
- 2. Gate to C programming, Kishor S. B., Vilas Ghodki and Madhavi
- 3. C in depth, Shrivastava, BPB publication
- 4. Programming in ANSI C, E Balgurusamy, Tata McGraw Hill
- 5. Programming with C Byron Gottfried Schaums outline series, TMH. 8051 microcontroller, V. Udayshankara, Mallikarjuna Swamy, Tata McGraw Hill
- 6. Microcontroller: Theory and Applications, A.V.Deshmukh Tata McGraw Hill
- 7. Microcontroller, Rajkamal, Pearsons
- 8. Microcontroller, Mazidi and Mazidi

### Web Resources

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- 2. www.electronics-tutorials.com
- 3. http://electronics.howstuffworks.com
- 4. www.science-ebooks.com/electronics
- 5. http://computer.howstuffworks.com
- 6. www.geocities.com/CapeCanaveral/1221/elec1.htm
- 7. http://101 science.com/eleclinks.htm
- 8. www.electro-tech-online.com/blogs/gayan-soyza/23-useful-electroniclinks.html
- 9. www.discovercircuits.com/resources/tutorials.html
- 10. www.electronics-lab.com/